FIRST NATION PROFILES

LITTLE SALMON / CARMACKS

CARMACKS

LITTLE SALMON / CARMACKS FIRST NATION

Cultural Affiliation
Northern Tutchone of Athabaskan descent.

Tribal Council Affiliation
Northern Tutchone Tribal Council

Population Figures – Status Only (April 1997)

On Crown Land	255
On Reserve	0
Off Reserve	229
Total	**484**

67 First Nation members were reinstated under Bill C-31 as of April 1997.

Background
Carmacks is located about 180 km's north of Whitehorse on the Klondike Highway. Its June 1997 population was 478. Much of the population is aboriginal; Carmacks has been a major centre for local First Nations for many centuries.

Before the Klondike Gold Rush of 1898, the area was a campsite on a main trade route used by the coastal Tlingit's and the northern and interior Kutchin. As non-aboriginal's poured into the area, a roadhouse was built by George Carmacks. A sternwheeler service port quickly followed.

Most of the area's aboriginal people migrated to town as river traffic ceased. They settled on land set aside for them on the north bank of the Yukon River, where the main community still stands. When the Klondike Highway was completed in 1950, Carmacks became a major service centre.

Quality coal was found in the area and several mines operated until 1981. Today, the economy is still largely service and tourism-oriented. Mining and exploration augment community revenues.

Carmacks became incorporated as a village in 1984, and is run by a municipal council on which First Nation members sometimes sit as elected members.

First Nation Land Acreage and Status
Reserve Land: None.
Land Set Aside: None. Settled and transferred with Land Claims.
Parcels of Land Set Aside: None. Transferred with Land Claims.

Land Claims and Self Government
The Little Salmon/ Carmacks First Nation have completed their Final and Self-Government agreements.

Health Care
The Community Health Centre, which operates clinics from Monday to Friday, provides local health care. The centre also provides after-hours emergency service and ambulance dispatch. Occasional dental clinics are offered by dentists from Whitehorse

Social Services
Other community social services include a YTG Health and Social Services social worker, a Yukon Housing Corporation part-time office, a safe house for women and children, and a daycare centre. The Yukon Family Services Association provides itinerant services out of Whitehorse. Probation services are also provided from Whitehorse. The Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation offers social services to its members, including counseling, social assistance, adult care, and homecare. Native courtworker services are administered through the Northern Tutchone Council in Pelly Crossing.

Police/ Fire
Policing is provided by a RCMP detachment with one sergeant, a constable, and a First Nations special constable. Fire and ambulance services are provided by a volunteer service. There are two water tanks, one in town and one across the river in the First Nation settlement.

Source: Yukon Region First Nation Profiles, DIAND, December 1997
Yukon Community Profiles, HRDC, October 1999

STATISTICAL TABLES

The following statistical tables are a sample of the types of information available on Yukon First Nations and the Yukon:

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REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY SEX AND TYPE OF RESIDENCE BY GROUP, RESPONSIBILITY CENTRE AND REGION 1998

Group and Group No.	Population	On Reserve			On Crown Land				Off Reserve
		Own Band	Other Band	(a)	Own Band	Other Band	No Band	(b)	(c)
		1	2	Total 1 + 2	3	4	5	Total 3+4+5	6
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation (801 - 492)									
Total	499	0	0	0	232	27	0	259	240
Males	241	0	0	0	129	12	0	141	100
Females	258	0	0	0	103	15	0	118	140

Source: D.I.A.N.D. Registered Indian Population by Sex and Residence, 1998

Health Care Population Estimates, Status Aboriginals, by age group and sex, Yukon, December 1999

Age Group	Total	Female	Male
Total	5,047	2,681	2,366
0-4 years	330	164	166
5-9 years	481	229	252
10-14 years	472	237	235
15-19 years	487	239	248
20-24 years	344	179	165
25-29 years	353	197	156
30-34 years	439	232	207
35-39 years	552	304	248
40-44 years	382	218	164
45-49 years	309	174	135
50-54 years	253	144	109
55-59 years	189	93	96
60-64 years	150	90	60
65-69 years	107	64	43
70-74 years	79	44	35
75+ years	120	73	47

Health Care Population Estimates, Status Aboriginals, by age group and sex, Carmacks, December 1999

Age Group	Total	Female	Male
Total	231	128	103
0-4 years	17	10	7
5-9 years	33	13	20
10-14 years	17	9	8
15-19 years	24	15	9
20-24 years	17	8	9
25-29 years	15	11	4
30-34 years	12	5	7
35-39 years	29	16	13
40-44 years	16	10	6
45-49 years	12	9	3
50-54 years	5	3	2
55-59 years	11	8	3
60-64 years	7	2	5
65-69 years	5	3	2
70-74 years	6	4	2
75+ years	5	2	3

Source: Yukon Health and Social Services & Yukon Bureau of Statistics

Total Population Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal, by sex, Yukon and Canada 1996

		Total population	Total Aboriginal population	North American Indian single response	Métis single response	Inuit single response	Multiple Aboriginal responses	Other Aboriginal response	Total Non-Aboriginal population
Yukon	**Total**	**30,650**	**6,175**	**5,330**	**550**	**95**	**30**	**170**	**24,475**
	Male	15,810	2,965	2,580	260	40	10	80	12,845
	Female	14,840	3,210	2,750	290	55	20	90	11,635
Canada	**Total**	**28,528,125**	**799,010**	**529,035**	**204,115**	**40,225**	**6,415**	**19,215**	**27,729,115**
	Male	14,046,880	390,870	258,330	101,435	20,180	3,175	7,750	13,656,010
	Female	14,481,245	408,140	270,700	102,685	20,040	3,240	11,465	14,073,105

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census

Total Population Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal, by Age, Yukon 1996

	Total population	Total Aboriginal population	North American Indian single response	Métis single response	Inuit single response	Multiple Aboriginal responses	Other Aboriginal response	Total Non-Aboriginal population
All Age groups	30,650	6,175	5,330	550	95	30	170	24,475
0-4 years	2,340	680	590	55	0	0	25	1,655
5-9 years	2,500	675	575	80	10	10	10	1,825
10-14 years	2,545	575	490	60	10	0	10	1,970
15-19 years	2,055	465	405	20	20	10	15	1,585
20-24 years	2,055	465	400	35	15	0	10	1,590
25-34 years	5,360	1,250	1,105	115	10	0	25	4,110
35-44 years	6,335	940	780	120	10	0	30	5,395
45-54 years	4,270	550	460	30	25	10	20	3,720
55-64 years	1,900	295	265	15	0	0	10	1,605
65 years and over	1,300	280	260	15	0	0	0	1,015

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census

Total Population Aboriginal and Non-Aboriginal, Carmacks 1996

	Carmacks
Total Population	465
Total Aboriginal Population	**295**
North American Indian single response	285
Métis single response	10
Inuit single response	0
Multiple Aboriginal responses	0
Other Aboriginal response	0
Total non-Aboriginal population	170

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census

Aboriginal Labour Force by Industry, Yukon 1996

	Total Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	Registered	Not Registered	Total North American Indian	Total Metis	Total Inuit
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	18,540	15,660	2,875	2,260	610	2,535	280	65
Divisions A to D - Primary industries	1,575	1,305	270	205	60	245	25	0
Division E - Manufacturing industries	310	275	35	25	10	25	0	0
Division F - Construction industries	1,485	1,180	300	210	85	250	35	15
Division G - Transportation and storage industries	1,025	920	105	80	25	90	15	0
Division H - Communication and other utility industries	685	600	90	50	35	65	20	0
Divisions I and J - Wholesale and retail trades industries	2,450	2,255	195	145	45	175	20	10
Divisions K and L - Finance, insurance, real estate industries	520	470	50	45	10	50	0	0
Division M - Business service industries	845	745	95	75	25	85	15	0
Division N - Government service industries	3,930	2,880	1,050	935	115	990	40	20
Division O - Educational service industries	1,285	1,115	170	125	45	135	25	0
Division P - Health and social service industries	1,380	1,195	180	140	40	165	15	0
Division Q - Accommodation, food and beverage service ind.	1,800	1,610	190	125	70	145	35	10
Division R - Other service industries	1,250	1,115	135	100	35	110	25	0

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census Dimensions Series #94F0011XCB

Aboriginal Labour Force by Occupation, Yukon 1996

	Total Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	Registered	Not Registered	Total North American Indian	Total Metis	Total Inuit
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over	18,535	15,660	2,875	2,265	610	2,535	285	70
A Management occupations	1,965	1,755	210	175	40	195	25	0
B Business, finance and administrative occupations	3,240	2,730	510	375	140	435	60	15
C Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	1,070	950	125	100	20	110	0	0
D Health occupations	580	535	45	30	10	40	0	0
E Occupations in social science, education, government service and religion	1,920	1,640	275	245	30	255	20	0
F Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	520	460	55	55	10	55	0	0
G Sales and service occupations	4,715	4,010	710	545	170	615	70	25
H Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	3,390	2,715	670	525	150	600	65	0
I Occupations unique to primary industry	745	550	200	160	35	185	15	0
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	380	310	70	55	15	50	10	10

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census Dimensions Series #94F0011XCB

Income of Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal Population 15 yrs and Over, Yukon 1996

	Total - Aboriginal/ Non-Aboriginal	Total - Non-Aboriginal	Total - Aboriginal	Registered	Not Registered	Total - North American Indian	Total - Metis	Total - Inuit
Total population 15 years and over with employment income	19,390	16,205	3,190	2,550	635	2,820	310	0
Average employment income $	28,511	30,411	18,848	17,839	22,890	18,538	21,926	0
Standard error of average employment income $	170	206	208	204	712	204	1,097	0
Total population 15 years and over by composition of total income %	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Employment income %	85.8	86.7	79	77.2	85.2	78.6	81.6	87
Government transfer payments %	9.2	7.9	18.6	20.1	13.5	19	16.1	12.5
Other %	5	5.4	2.3	2.7	1.3	2.4	2.4	0.5
Total population 15 years and over by total income groups	23,270	19,020	4,245	3,495	750	3,810	365	0
Without income	1,105	795	310	270	40	290	10	0
With income	22,160	18,225	3,935	3,225	705	3,520	355	0
Under $2,000	1,520	1,130	390	330	65	355	30	0
$ 2,000 - $ 4,999	1,550	1,080	470	420	45	450	10	0
$ 5,000 - $ 9,999	2,120	1,505	615	515	100	560	50	0
$10,000 - $14,999	2,340	1,740	600	505	95	535	45	0
$15,000 - $19,999	1,780	1,420	360	315	45	310	45	0
$20,000 - $29,999	3,405	2,910	495	410	85	435	65	0
$30,000 - $39,999	2,870	2,405	460	350	110	420	35	0
$40,000 and over	6,570	6,025	545	380	165	465	65	0
Average income $	29,079	31,188	19,312	18,250	24,147	18,916	23,414	0
Median income $	24,970	27,148	13,453	12,691	20,040	13,207	18,612	0
Standard error of average income $	164	205	169	162	665	165	973	0
Percentage of pop 15 years and over with total 1995 income below $10,000	23.4	20.4	37.5	39.2	29.8	38.7	25.4	-

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census Dimensions Series #94F0011XCB

Population by Detailed Mother Tongue, Yukon 1996

	1996	1991
All Mother Tongues	30,650	27,660
Single responses	30,215	27,360
English	26,405	24,410
French	1,110	865
Non-official languages	2,700	2,085
Aboriginal languages	**770**	**735**
Athapaskan languages	630	585
Iroquoian languages	10	0
Tlingit	90	85
Aboriginal languages, n.i.e.	10	25

Population by Detailed Home Language, Yukon 1991 and 1996

	1996	1991
All Home Languages	30,650	27,660
Single responses	30,315	27,400
English	29,070	26,610
French	490	360
Non-official languages	755	425
Aboriginal languages	**170**	**140**
Athapaskan languages	165	130
Kutchin-Gwich'in (Loucheux)	35	25
South Slave	0	10
Athapaskan languages, n.i.e.	130	105
Salish languages	0	10

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census

Aboriginal Population by School Attendance, Yukon 1996

	Total Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	Registered	Not Registered	Total North American Indian	Total Metis	Total Inuit
Total population 15 years and over by school attendance	23265	19020	4245	3495	750	3810	370	80
Not attending school	19160	15910	3250	2685	560	2915	295	45
Attending school full time	2795	2040	755	610	140	665	55	35
Attending school part time	1315	1070	240	195	45	225	15	0

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census Dimensions Series #94F0011XCB

Aboriginal Population by Highest Level of Schooling, Yukon 1996

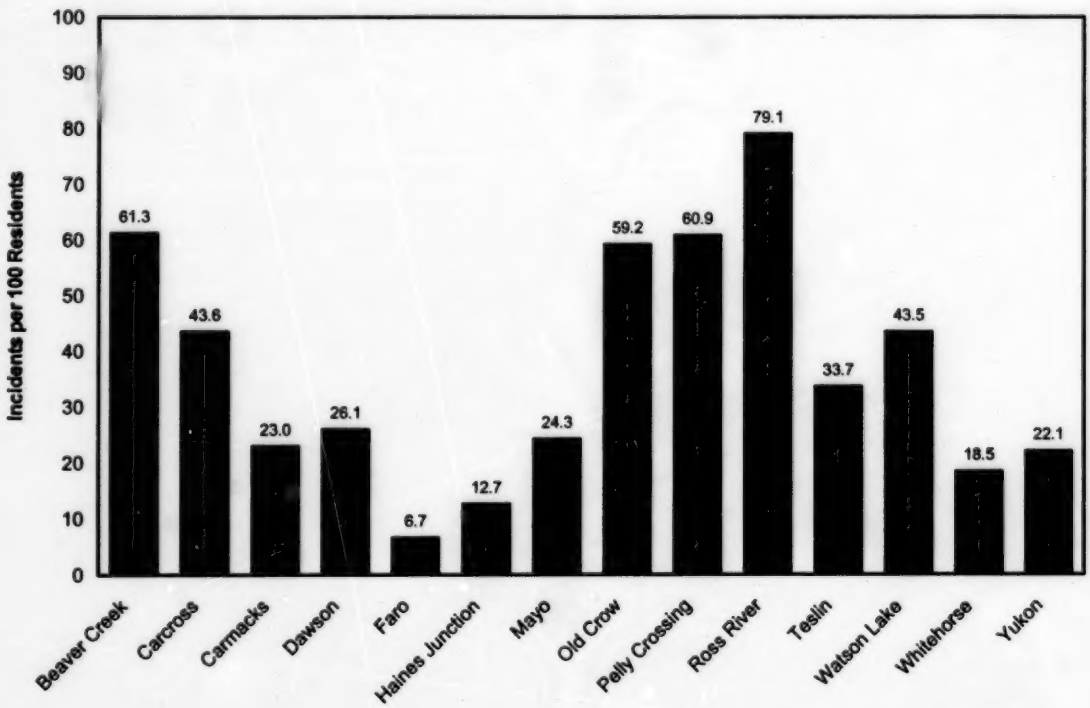
	Total Aboriginal Non-Aboriginal	Total Non-Aboriginal	Total Aboriginal	Registered	Not Registered	Total North American Indian	Total Metis	Total Inuit
Total population 15 years and over	23270	19025	4245	3495	750	3810	365	85
Less than grade 9	1320	730	590	545	45	555	40	10
Grades 9 - 13	7055	5650	1400	1110	290	1240	125	40
Without secondary school graduation certificate	5090	3910	1180	940	240	1045	110	35
With secondary school graduation certificate	1960	1740	220	170	50	195	20	10
Trades certificate or diploma only	935	700	235	200	30	220	10	0
Other non-university education only	7795	6225	1575	1325	245	1445	115	15
Without certificate or diploma	2025	1470	555	475	80	505	45	10
With certificate or diploma	5770	4755	1015	855	165	940	70	10
University without bachelor's degree or higher	2785	2465	320	240	80	260	40	20
University with bachelor's degree or higher	3370	3245	125	75	50	85	40	0

Source: Statistics Canada - 1996 Census Dimensions Series #94F0011XCB

Reported Crime Rate per 100 Residents, Yukon RCMP Detachment Areas

	Beaver Creek	Carcross	Carmacks	Dawson	Faro	Haines Junction	Mayo	Old Crow	Pelly Crossing	Ross River	Teslin	Watson Lake	Whitehorse	Yukon
1995	62.9	25.0	42.4	23.4	28.6	12.5	17.0	56.4	57.2	37.1	26.2	41.9	19.9	**22.9**
1996	27.1	38.2	31.1	21.4	13.8	11.0	18.5	56.4	81.8	38.5	34.1	54.4	20.2	**23.4**
1997	36.2	33.6	28.2	22.7	10.7	12.0	17.3	64.3	55.9	68.0	35.8	46.0	23.0	**25.1**
1998	61.3	43.6	23.0	26.1	6.7	12.7	24.3	59.2	60.9	79.1	33.7	43.5	18.5	**22.1**

Source: Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), Yukon



The reported crime rate is equal to the number of reported Criminal Code and drug incidents per 100 residents. It is calculated as follows: the total number of Criminal Code and drug incidents reported in each RCMP detachment area in a given year is divided by the June population of the respective RCMP detachment area, and the result is multiplied by 100.

CARMACKS, VL

Population / Land Area

Population, 1991 (1)	349
Population, 1996 (2)	466
Population percentage change, 1991 - 1996	33.5
Land in square kilometres, 1996	18.13

Population Characteristics

Total population (100% data) (3)	470
by sex and age groups	
Male, total	240
0 - 4 years	25
5 - 9 years	25
10 - 14 years	10
15 - 19 years	15
20 - 24 years	15
25 - 29 years	10
30 - 34 years	25
35 - 39 years	25
40 - 44 years	20
45 - 49 years	15
50 - 54 years	10
55 - 59 years	15
60 - 64 years	10
65 - 69 years	5
70 - 74 years	-
75 years and over	5
Female, total	225
0 - 4 years	25
5 - 9 years	20
10 - 14 years	25
15 - 19 years	15
20 - 24 years	20
25 - 29 years	15
30 - 34 years	30
35 - 39 years	30
40 - 44 years	15
45 - 49 years	5
50 - 54 years	15
55 - 59 years	5
60 - 64 years	5
65 - 69 years	5
70 - 74 years	5
75 years and over	5
by marital status	
Population 15 years and over, total	335
Never married (single)	175
Legally married (and not separated)	105
Separated, but still married	10
Divorced	25
Widowed	20
by mother tongue	
Total population (4) (20% sample data)	465
Single responses	465
English	375
French	10
Non-official languages (5)	70
German	10
Vietnamese	-
Dutch	-
Chinese	-
Punjabi	-
Other languages (6)	55
Multiple responses	-
English and French	-
English and non-official language	10
French and non-official language	-
English, French and non-official language	-
by home language	
Single responses	455
English	430
French	-
Non-official languages (5)	20
Vietnamese	-
German	10
Chinese	-
Punjabi	-
Persian (Farsi)	-
Other languages (6)	15
Multiple responses	10
by knowledge of official languages	
English only	440
French only	-
English and French	20
Neither English nor French	-
by knowledge of non-official languages (5) (7)	
German	15
Spanish	10
Vietnamese	-
Kutchin-Gwich'in (Loucheux)	-
Tlingit	-
Dutch	10
Chinese	-
by ethnic origin	
Canadian	40
English	75
Scottish	60
Aboriginal origins (17)	305
Irish	60
German	35
French	40
Ukranian	15
Dutch (Netherlands) (11)	20
Norwegian	15
Swedish	10
Welsh	-
Polish	10
Russian	10
Italian	10
by Aboriginal Population	
Total Aboriginal (18)	300
Total Non-aboriginal	165
by visible minority	
Total visible minority population (19)	10
Black	-
South Asian	-
Chinese	-
Korean	-
Japanese	-
Southeast Asian	-
Fillipino	-
Arab/West Asian	-
Latin American	-
Visible minority n.i.e. (20)	-
Multiple visible minority (21)	-
by citizenship	
Canadian citizenship (22)	460
Citizenship other than Canadian	10
by place of birth	
Non-immigrant population (23)	445
Born in province of residence	300
Immigrant population	20
United States	-
Central & South America	-
Caribbean and Bermuda	-
United Kingdom	-
Other Europe (24)	15
Africa	-
India	-
Other Asia & Middle East	-
Oceania and other (26)	-
Non-permanent residents	-
by period of immigration	
Total immigrant population	25
Before 1961	-
1961 - 1970	10
1971 - 1980	-
1981 - 1990	10
1991 - 1996 (27)	10

Population Characteristics con't.

by age at immigration	
0 - 4 years	-
5 - 19 years	10
20 years and over	15
by mobility status	
Total population 1 year and over (28)	460
by place of residence 1 year ago	
Non-movers	340
Movers	115
Non-migrants	70
Migrants	45
Internal migrants	50
Intraprovincial migrants	25
Interprovincial migrants	25
External migrants	-
Total population 5 years and over (29)	420
by place of residence 5 years ago	
Non-movers	185
Movers	230
Non-migrants	115
Migrants	115
Internal migrants	110
Intraprovincial migrants	55
Interprovincial migrants	55
External migrants	-
by school attendance	
Total population 15-24 years	70
Not attending school	35
Attending school full-time	25
Attending school part-time	10
by highest level of schooling	
Population 15 years and over, total	335
Less than grade 9 (30)	45
Grades 9 - 13 w/o secondary graduation certificate	75
Grades 9 - 13 with secondary graduation certificate	30
Trades certificate/diploma	25
Other non-university education only (31)	130
W/o certificate/diploma	40
With certificate/diploma (32)	95
University w/o degree	15
W/o certificate/diploma	10
With certificate/diploma (33)	10
University with bachelor's degree or higher	20
by combinations of unpaid work	
Males 15 years & over	180
Reported unpaid work (34)	150
Housework, child care and care to seniors	15
Housework and child care only	50
Housework and care to seniors only	10
Child care and care to seniors only	-
Housework only	70
Child care only	-
Care to seniors only	-
Females 15 years & over	155
Reported unpaid work (34)	150
Housework, child care & care to seniors	20
Housework and child care only	65
Housework and care to seniors only	10
Child care and care to seniors only	-
Housework only	55
Child care only	-
Care to seniors only	-
by labour force activity	
Males 15 years & over	180
In the labour force	140
Employed	110
Unemployed	30
Unemployment rate	21.4
Participation rate	77.8
Females 15 years & over	155
In the labour force	120
Employed	105
Unemployed	10
Unemployment rate	8.3
Participation rate	77.4
Both sexes - Unemployment rate	15.7
15 - 24 years	28.6
25 years and over	15.9
Both sexes - Participation rate	76.1
15 - 24 years	61.5
25 years and over	83.0
by industry division	
Labour force 15 years and over, total	255
Not applicable (35)	10
All industries (36)	250
Primary industries (37)	20
Manufacturing	-
Construction	20
Transportation & storage	15
Communication and other utility industries	-
Wholesale & retail trades	20
Finance, insurance and real estate	-
Business service	-
Government service (38)	100
Educational service	20
Health & social service (38)	-
Accommodation, food and beverage service	25
Other service indutries (38)	10
by class of worker	
Not applicable (35)	10
All classes of worker (36)	250
Paid workers	235
Employees	230
Self-employed (incorporated)	10
Self-employed (unincorporated)	15
Unpaid family workers	-
by occupation broad groups	
Male labour force 15 years and over	145
Not applicable (35)	-
All occupations (36)	140
A Management	10
B Business, finance and administrative	10
C Natural & applied sciences & related occupations	-
D Health	-
E Social science, education, government service and religion	10
F Art, culture recreation and sport	-
G Sales & service	30
H Trades, transport and equipment operators & related occupations	50
I Occupations unique to primary industry	20
J Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	10
Female labour force 15 years and over	115
Not applicable (35)	-
All occupations (36)	115
A Management	15
B Business, finance and administrative	20
C Natural & applied sciences and related	-
D Health	-
E Social science, education, government service and religion	25
F Art, culture, recreation and sport	10
G Sales and service	40
H Trades, transport and equipment operators & related occupations	10
I Occupations unique to primary industry	-
J Occupations unique to processing manufacturing and utilities	-

by place of work

Employed labour force 15 years and over, total	215
Males	110
Usual place of work	95
At home	-
Outside Canada	-
No fixed workplace	15
Females	105
Usual place of work	100
At home	-
Outside Canada	-
No fixed workplace	10

by mode of transportation

Total employed labour force 15 years and over with usual place of work or no fixed workplace	205
Males	105
Car, truck, van, driver	60
Car, truck, van, passenger	10
Public transit	-
Walked to work	30
Other method	10
Females	105
Car, truck, van, driver	55
Car, truck, van, passenger	10
Public transit	-
Walked to work	40
Other method	-

Income Characteristics

Total income of population 15 years and over *by sex and total income groups*

Males 15 years and over	175
Without income	10
With income	175
Under $1,000 (39)	10
$1,000 - 2,999	10
$3,000 - 4,999	10
$5,000 - 6,999	10
$7,000 - 9,999	10
$10,000 - 11,999	10
$12,000 - 14,999	15
$15,000 - 19,999	20
$20,000 - 24,999	10
$25,000 - 29,999	10
$30,000 - 34,999	10
$35,000 - 39,999	-
$40,000 - 44,999	-
$45,000 - 49,999	10
$50,000 - 59,999	10
$60,000 and over	10
Average income $ (40)	23,426
Median income $ (40)	16,064
Standard error of average income $ (40)	-
Females 15 years and over	155
Without income	10
With income	150
Under $1,000 (39)	10
$1,000 - 2,999	20
$3,000 - 4,999	15
$5,000 - 6,999	10
$7,000 - 9,999	10
$10,000 - 11,999	-
$12,000 - 14,999	-
$15,000 - 19,999	25
$20,000 - 24,999	10
$25,000 - 29,999	15
$30,000 - 34,999	10
$35,000 - 39,999	10
$40,000 - 44,999	-
$45,000 - 49,999	10
$50,000 - 59,999	10
$60,000 and over	-
Average income $ (40)	18,660
Median income $ (40)	15,680
Standard error of average income $ (40)	-

by composition of total income

Total - Composition of total income % (41)	100.0
Employment income %	80.6
Government transfer payments %	17.7
Other %	1.8

Employment income of population 15 years and over by sex and work activity

Males - worked full-year, full-time (42)	45
Average employment income $	40,663
Standard error of average employment income $	-
Males - worked part-year or part-time (43)	95
Average employment income $	15,017
Standard error of average employment income $	-
Females - worked full-year, full-time (42)	40
Average employment income $	28,773
Standard error of average employment income $	-
Female - worked part-year or part-time (43)	75
Average employment income $	11,634
Standard error of average employment income $	-

Total income of Census families by family income groups

Census family income of all families	120
Under $10,000	10
$10,000 - 19,999	15
$20,000 - 29,999	15
$30,000 - 39,999	20
$40,000 - 49,999	15
$50,000 - 59,999	15
$60,000 - 69,999	15
$70,000 - 79,999	-
$80,000 - 89,999	-
$90,000 - 99,999	-
$100,000 and over	10
Average family income $	44,786
Median family income $	39,168
Standard error of average family income $	-

incidence of low income (44)

Total - Economic families	-
Low income	-
Incidence of low income % (45)	-
Total - unattached individuals 15 years and over	-
Low income	-
Incidence of low income % (45)	-
Total - Population in private households	-
Low income	-
Incidence of low income % (45)	-

Total income of private households by household income group

Household income of all private households	165
Under $10,000	20
$10,000 - 19,999	30
$20,000 - 29,999	25
$30,000 - 39,999	25
$40,000 - 49,999	15
$50,000 - 59,999	20
$60,000 - 69,999	10
$70,000 - 79,999	10
$80,000 - 89,999	10
$90,000 - 99,999	-
$100,000 and over	10

by household income group con't.

Average houshold income $	40,137
Median household income $	35,243
Standard error of average household income $	-

Dwelling Characteristics

Number of occupied private dwellings, total	170
by tenure	
Owned	55
Rented	75
Band housing	35
by structural type of dwelling	
Single-detached house	145
Semi-detached house	-
Row house	-
Apartment, detached duplex	-
Apartment building, less than five stories	10
Other single attached house	-
Movable dwelling (46)	10
by condition of dwelling	
Regular maintenance only	70
Minor repairs	55
Major repairs	45
by period of construction	
Before 1946	-
1946 - 1960	-
1961 - 1970	15
1971 - 1980	60
1981 - 1990	50
1991 - 1996 (47)	35
Average number of rooms per dwelling	5.5
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	2.5
Average value of dwelling $	88,712

Household Characteristics

Number of private households, total	170
by household size	
1 person	40
2 persons	35
3 persons	35
4 - 5 persons	45
6 or more persons	-
by household type	
One family households	115
Multiple-family households	-
Non-family households	50
Number of persons in private households	460
Average number of persons per household	2.8
Average number of persons per room	0.5
Tenant one-family households w/o additional persons (49)	45
Average gross rent $ (50)	543
Gross rent >=30% of household income	25
Owner one-family households w/o additional persons (51)	35
Average owner's major payments $ (52)	490
Owner's payments >=30% of household income (52)	-

Census Family Characteristics

Total number of census families in private households	115
by family size	
2 persons	40
3 persons	25
4 persons	30
5 or more persons	15
by family structure and presence of never married sons/daughters at home	
Total husband/wife families	95
Total families of now-married couples	50
Without sons/daughters at home	20
With sons/daughters at home	30
1 son or daughter	10
2 sons/daughters	15
3 or more sons/daughters	10
Total families of common-law couples	45
Without sons/daughters at home	10
With sons/daughters at home	35
1 son or daughter	15
2 sons/daughters	10
3 or more sons/daughters	-
Total lone-parent families	20
Male parent	-
1son or daughter	-
2 sons/daughters	-
3 or more sons/daughters	-
Female parent	15
1 son/daughter	10
2 sons/daughters	-
3 or more sons/daughters	-
Total number of never-married sons/daughters at home	165
by age group	
Under 6 years	60
6 - 14 years	60
15 - 17 years	20
18 - 24 years	15
25 years and over	-
Average number of never-married sons/daughters at home per Census family (53)	1.4
Total number of persons in private households	460
by family status and living arrangements	
Number of non-family persons	85
Living with relatives (54)	30
Living with non-relatives only	15
Living alone	40
Number of family persons	375
Average number of persons per Census family	3.2
Number of persons 65 years and over, total	20
Number of non-family persons 65 years and over	10
Living with relatives (54)	-
Living with non-relatives only	-
Living alone	10
Number of family persons 65 years and over	15

Economic Family Characteristics

Total number of economic families in private households	120
by size of family	
2 persons	35
3 persons	35
4 persons	35
5 or more persons	20
Total number of persons in economic families	405
Average number of persons per economic family	3.4
Total number of unattached individuals	55

REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY SEX AND TYPE OF RESIDENCE BY GROUP, RESPONSIBILITY CENTRE AND REGION
1998

Yukon District, Region 8

Group and Group No.	Population	On Reserve			On Crown Land				Off Reserve
		Own Band	Other Band	(a)	Own Band	Other Band	No Band	(b)	(c)
		1	2	Total 1 + 2	3	4	5	Total 3+4+5	6
Aishihik (801 - 490)									
Total	146	0	2	2	88	3	0	91	53
Males	64	0	0	0	38	2	0	40	24
Females	82	0	2	2	50	1	0	51	29
Carcross/Tagish First Nations (801 - 491)									
Total	504	120	3	123	50	24	0	74	307
Males	247	62	0	62	31	13	0	44	141
Females	257	58	3	61	19	11	0	30	166
Champagne (801 - 493)									
Total	551	1	8	9	220	34	0	254	288
Males	254	1	4	5	110	18	0	128	121
Females	297	0	4	4	110	16	0	126	167
Dease River (801 - 504)									
Total	156	56	7	63	1	9	0	10	83
Males	86	37	3	40	0	2	0	2	44
Females	70	19	4	23	1	7	0	8	39
First Nation of Nacho Nyak Dun (801 - 495)									
Total	431	2	0	2	153	3	0	156	273
Males	205	2	0	2	78	2	0	80	123
Females	226	0	0	0	75	1	0	76	156
Kluane First Nation (801 - 503)									
Total	136	1	0	1	63	5	0	68	67
Males	66	1	0	1	36	2	0	38	27
Females	70	0	0	0	27	3	0	30	40
Kwanlin Dun First Nation (801 - 500)									
Total	963	11	6	17	643	30	0	673	273
Males	500	6	2	8	354	16	0	370	122
Females	463	5	4	9	289	14	0	303	151
Liard River (801 - 502)									
Total	3	124	20	144	269	37	0	306	459
Males	471	70	9	79	165	25	0	190	202
Females	438	54	11	65	104	12	0	116	257
Little Salmon/Carmacks First Nation (801 - 492)									
Total	499	0	0	0	232	27	0	259	240
Males	241	0	0	0	129	12	0	141	100
Females	258	0	0	0	103	15	0	118	140
Ross River									
Total	410	9	0	9	277	24	0	301	100
Males	199	4	0	4	142	12	0	154	41
Females	211	5	0	5	135	12	0	147	59
Selkirk First Nation (801 - 498)									
Total	482	0	1	1	261	28	0	289	192
Males	240	0	1	1	132	16	0	148	91
Females	242	0	0	0	129	12	0	141	101
Ta'an Kwach'an (801 - 508)									
Total	187	29	1	30	69	4	0	73	84
Males	81	15	0	15	29	2	0	31	35
Females	106	14	1	15	40	2	0	42	49

REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION BY SEX AND TYPE OF RESIDENCE BY GROUP, RESPONSIBILITY CENTRE AND REGION 1998

Yukon District, Region 8

Group and Group No.	Population	On Reserve			On Crown Land				Off Reserve
		Own Band	Other Band	(a)	Own Band	Other Band	No Band	(b)	(c)
		1	2	Total 1 + 2	3	4	5	Total 3+4+5	6
Taku River Tlingit (801 - 501)									
Total	359	90	2	92	0	14	0	14	253
Males	169	47	2	49	0	8	0	8	112
Females	190	43	0	43	0	6	0	6	141
Teslin Tlingit Council (801 - 499)									
Total	516	182	0	182	40	25	0	65	269
Males	268	108	0	108	24	17	0	41	119
Females	248	74	0	74	16	8	0	24	150
Tr'on Dek Hwech'in (801 - 494)									
Total	609	1	3	4	177	10	0	187	418
Males	304	1	1	2	95	8	0	103	199
Females	305	0	2	2	82	2	0	84	219
Vuntut Gwitchin First Nation (801 - 496)									
Total	451	17	0	17	235	2	0	237	197
Males	230	9	0	9	126	2	0	128	93
Females	221	8	0	8	109	0	0	109	104
White River First Nation (801 - 506)									
Total	123	0	0	0	39	7	0	46	77
Males	58	0	0	0	21	3	0	24	34
Females	65	0	0	0	18	4	0	22	43
General List (801 - 808)									
Total	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Males	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Females	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
RESPONSIBILITY CENTRE									
Yukon District									
Total	7,433	643	53	696	2,817	286	0	3,103	3,634
Males	3,683	363	22	385	1,510	160	0	1,670	1,628
Females	3,750	280	31	311	1,307	126	0	1,433	2,006

Source: D.I.A.N.D. Registered Indian Population by Sex and Residence, 1998

FIRST NATION COUNCILS

Council of Yukon	*11 Nisutlin Drive*	***Ed Schultz***	***Grand Chief***
First Nations	Whitehorse, Yukon	Cheryl McLean	Sr. Administrator
667-7631	Y1A 3S4		
668-6577Fax			

TRIBAL COUNCILS:

Kaska Tribal Council	P.O. Box 530	Hammond Dick	Tribal Chief
536-2805	Watson Lake, Yukon	George Miller	General Manager
536-2806 Fax	Y0A 1C0		
Northern Tutchone Council	P.O. Box 61	E. Skookum	Chief
537-3821	Pelly Crossing, Yukon	Robert Hager	Chief
537-3902 Fax	Y0B 1P0	L. McGinty	Chief
		Lois Joe	Coordinator
Southern Tutchone Council	Box 2076	Glenn Grady	Chief
634-2513	Haines Junction, Yukon	Bob Charlie	Chief
634-2612Fax	Y0B 1L0	Bob Johnson	Chief
		Marg Johnson	Contact
Da Kaa Council	c/o Teslin Tlingit Council	Andy Carvill	Chief
(Tlingit Tribal Council)	P.O. Box 133	Eric Morris	Chief Executive
(250) 651-7792	Teslin, Yukon	Andrew Williams	Spokesperson
(250) 651-7714 Fax	Y0A 1B0	John Ward	Spokesperson
		Patrick James	Contact
		Bev Morris	Contact
Ross River Dena Council	General Delivery	Norman Sterriah	Chief
969-2277 /78 /79	Ross River, Yukon	Nora Laduc	Manager
969-2405 Fax	Y0B 1S0		
Selkirk	P.O. Box 40	Lucy McGinty	Chief
537-3331	Pelly Crossing, Yukon	Sharon Sims	Manager
537 3902 Fax	Y0B 1P0		
Ta'an Kwach'an Council	Box 32081	Glenn Grady	Chief
668-3613	Whitehorse, Yukon	Rose Irvine	Manager
667-4295 Fax	Y1A 5P9		

Taku River Tlingits	Box 132	Andrew Williams	Spokesperson
(250) 651-7615	Atlin, B.C.	Geraldine James	Manager
(250) 651-7714 Fax	V0W 1A0		
Teslin Tlingit Council	Box 133	Eric Morris	Chief Exec. Officer
390-2532	Teslin, Yukon	Winnie Peterson	Manager
390-2204 Fax	Y0A 1B0	Carl Sidney	Deputy Chief
Tr'on dek Hwech'in	Box 599	Darren Taylor	Chief
993-5385	Dawson City, Yukon	Shirley Pierson	Manager
993-6553 Fax	Y0B 1G0		
Vuntut Gwichin First Nation	Box 94	Joe Linklater	Chief
966-3213	Old Crow, Yukon	Lorraine Netro	Manager
966-3800 Fax	Y0B 1N0		
White River	General Delivery	David Johnny	Chief
862-7802	Beaver Creek, Yukon	Lillian Squinas	Manager
862-7806 Fax	Y0B 1A0		
Carcross/Tagish	Box 130	Andy Carvill	Chief
821-4251	Carcross, Yukon	Corrine Kendall	Exec. Director
821-4802 Fax	Y0B 1B0		
Champagne & Aishihik	Box 5309	Bob Charlie	Chief
634-2288	Haines Junction, Yukon	Doreen Williams	Manager
634-2108 Fax	Y0B 1L0		
668-3627 (Whse.)			
Dease River	General Delivery	Carol Ann Johnnie	Chief
(250) 239-3000	Good Hope Lake, B.C.	Bea Haydon-Low	Manager
(250) 239-3003 Fax	V0C 2Z0		
Kluane	Box 20	Robert Johnson	Chief
841-4274	Burwash Landing, Yukon	Shawn Allen	Manager
841-5900 Fax	Y0B 1H0		
Kwanlin Dun	35 McIntyre Drive	Rick O'Brien	Chief
633-7800	Whitehorse, Yukon	Gary Umbrich	Manager
668-5057 Fax	Y1A 5S2		

Liard River 536-2131 536-2332 Fax	Box 328 Watson Lake, Yukon Y0A 1C0	Daniel Morris Dixon Lutz Mickey Fisher	Chief Hereditary Chief Manager
Lower Post (250) 779-3161 (250) 779-3371 Fax	Box 489 Watson Lake, Yukon Y0A 1C0	Debbie Groat Dixon Lutz Rosemary Gill	Deputy Chief Hereditary Chief Manager
Little Salmon/Carmacks 863-5576 863-5710 Fax	Box 135 Carmacks, Yukon Y0B 1C0	Eddie Skookum Cathy Cochrane	Chief Manager
Na-Cho Ny'a'k Dun 996-2265 996-2107 Fax	Box 220 Mayo, Yukon Y0B 1M0	Robert Hager Alan McDiarmid	Chief Manager